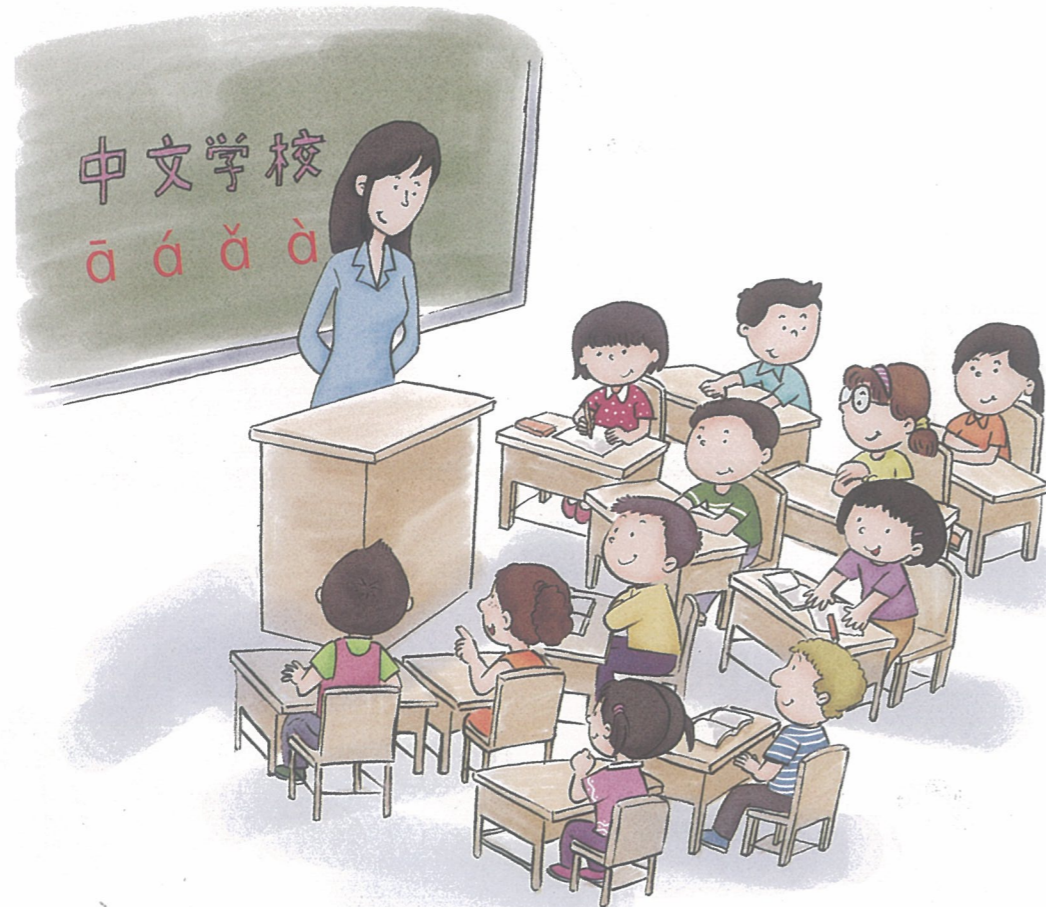


第二课 声母、轻声

Lesson 2 Initial Consonants and Light Tones



kàn tú shuō huà  
看图说话 (Talk about the picture.)



lǎo shī wèn xué shēng dá

◆ 老师问，学生答 (Answer questions.)

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| ① 这是什么学校?     | ② 这个班上有多少人?    |
| ③ 几个男生?       | ④ 几个女生?        |
| ⑤ 那个小朋友为什么举手? | ⑥ 黑板上写的拼音你认识吗? |



fù xī  
复习 (Review)



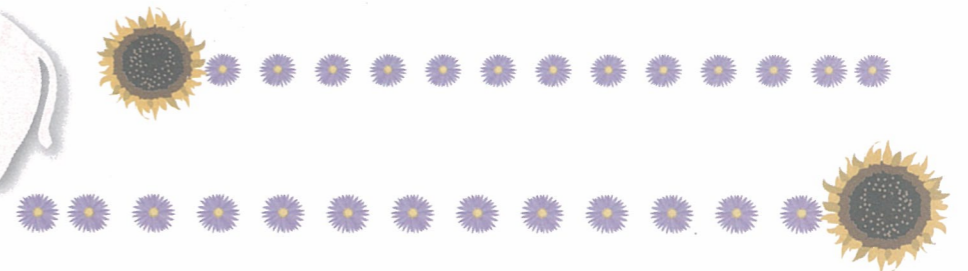
dú yì dú  
1 读一读  
Read aloud.

a o e i u ü er

b p m f d t n l g k h



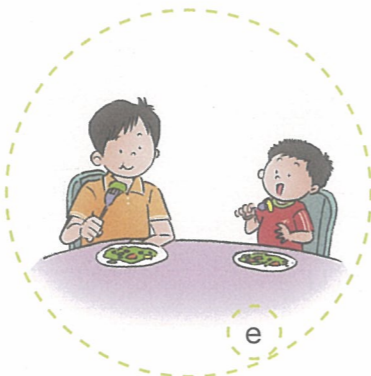
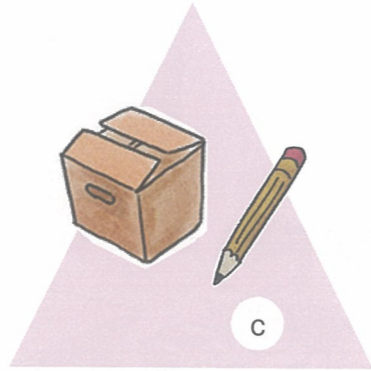
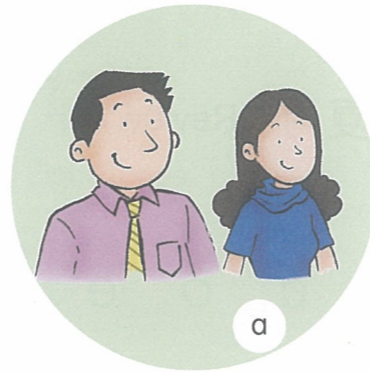
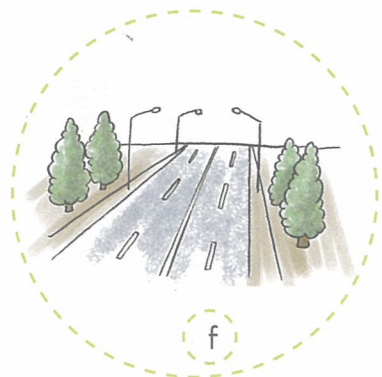
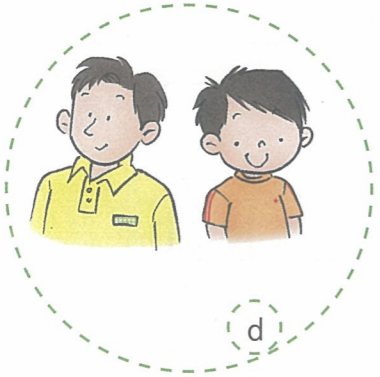
sì shēng liàn xí  
2 四声练习  
Practise tones.



b-ā-bā	b-á-bá	b-ǎ-bǎ	b-à-bà
p-ā-pā	p-á-pá	p-ǎ-pǎ	p-à-pà
d-ū-dū	d-ú-dú	d-ǔ-dǔ	d-ù-dù
t-ū-tū	t-ú-tú	t-ǔ-tǔ	t-ù-tù
k-ē-kē	k-é-ké	k-ě-kě	k-è-kè
g-ē-gē	g-é-gé	g-ě-gě	g-è-gè
l-ī-lī	l-í-lí	l-ǐ-lǐ	l-ì-lì
n-ī-nī	n-í-ní	n-ǐ-nǐ	n-ì-nì



dú yì dú lián yì lián  
3 读一读，连一连  
Read and match up.

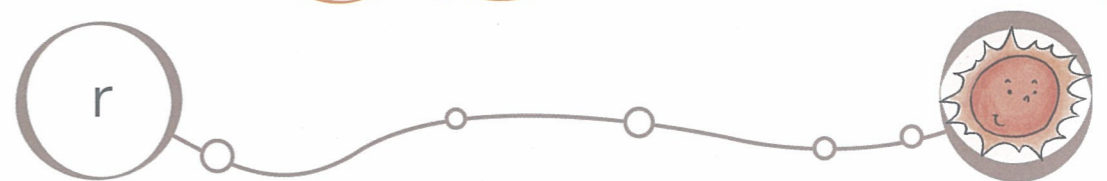
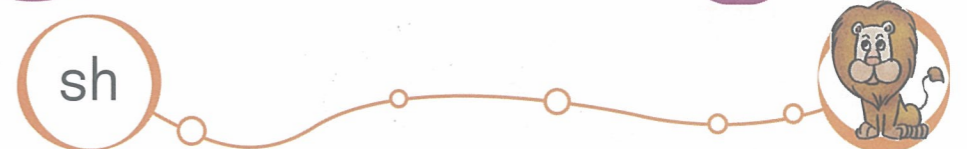
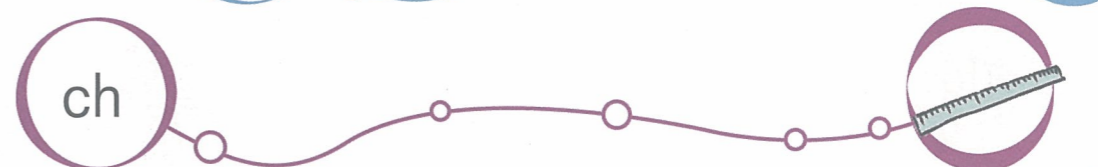
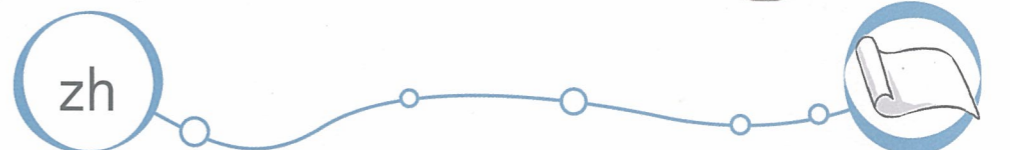
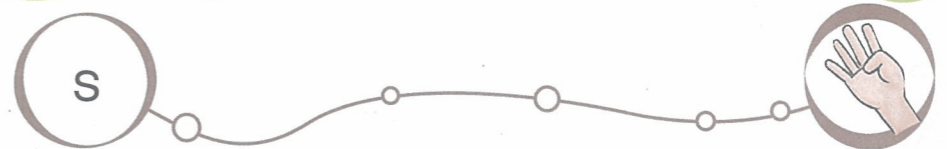
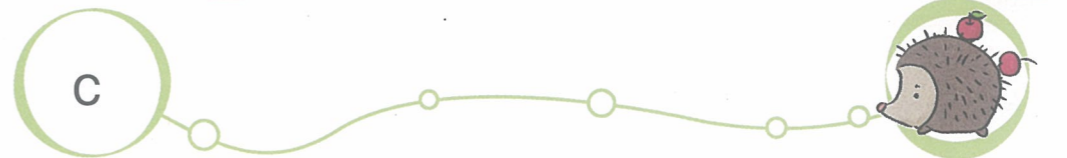
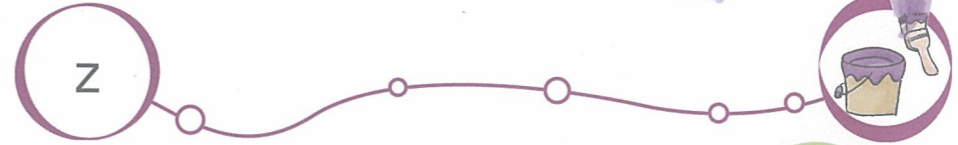
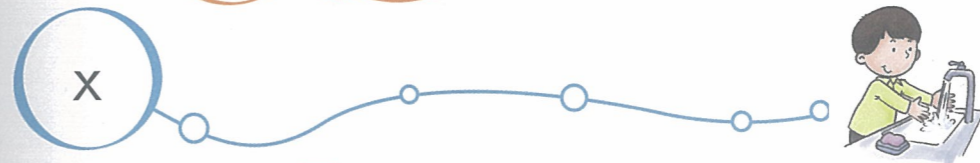
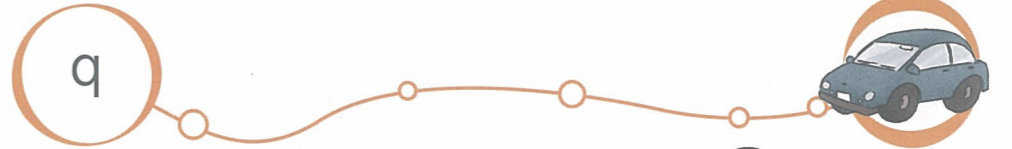


- ① gēge è le
- ② dìdi kě le
- ③ māma hé bàba
- ④ gēge hé dìdi
- ⑤ bǐ hé hézi
- ⑥ dà lù



xué xí xīn nèi róng  
学习新内容 (New content)

rèn shí shí gè xīn shēng mǔ  
1 认识10个新声母  
Ten Initial Consonants

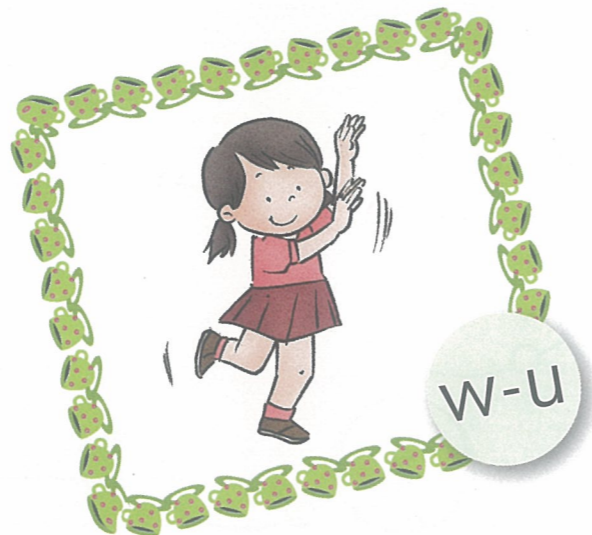




rèn shi liǎng gè tè shū shēng mǔ  
2 认识两个特殊声母  
Two Initial Consonants: y and w



y-i

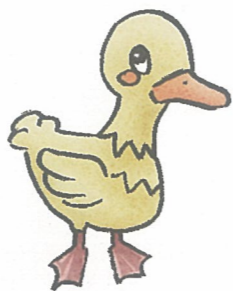


w-u

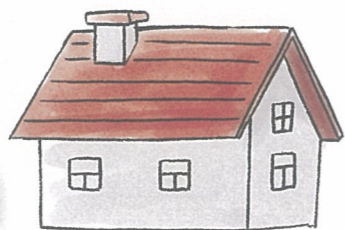
当音节以i 或u 开头时，写为y 或w。



① yīfu



② yāzi



③ wūzi



④ wūyā

qīng shēng  
3 轻声  
Light tones



① yǐzi



② kùzi



③ wàzi



④ húli



⑤ gōngfu



⑥ shūzi



⑦ yīfu

(1) “ü” 在 j、q、x 的后面，写为 u。

4 “ü” 的书写规则  
Writing rules of ü



j—ú—jú  
júzi



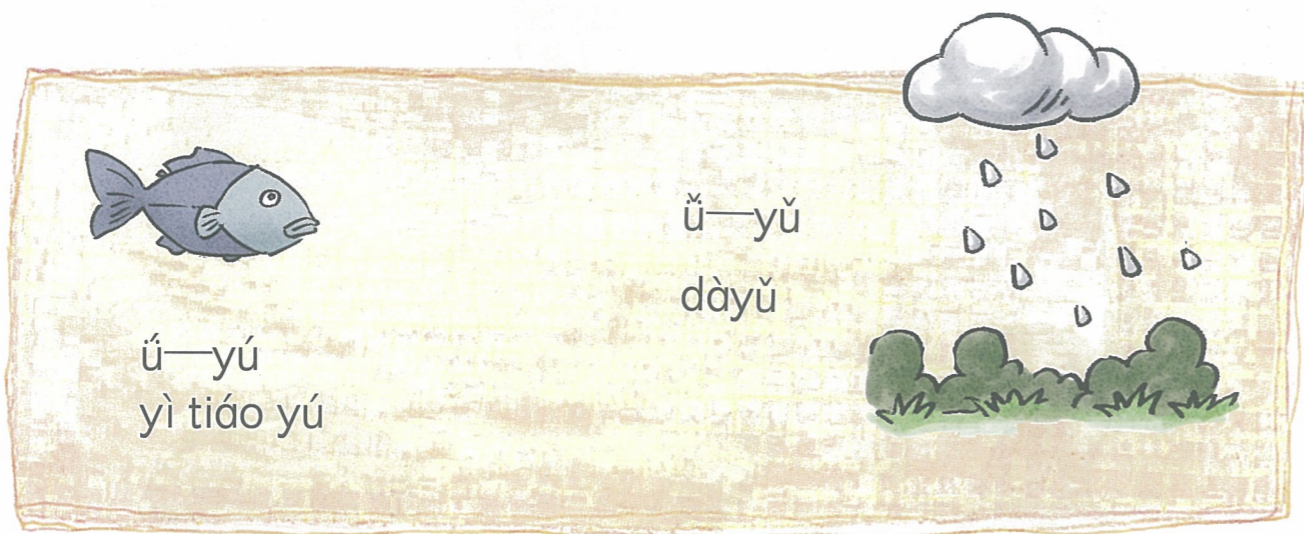
q—ù—qù  
qù shàngxué



x—ǔ—xǔ  
bù xǔ shuōhuà



(2) “ü” 作为音节开头时，写为yu。



ú—yú  
yì tiáo yú

ǔ—yǔ  
dà yǔ

(3) “ü” 在n、l后面，仍写为ü。



l—ù—lù  
lù shù yè

n—ǚ—nǚ  
nǚ hái zi

l—ú—lú  
kě' ài de xiǎo mǎo lú

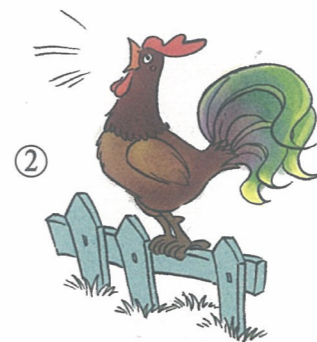


zōng hé liàn xí  
综合练习 (Comprehensive exercises)

dú yì dú  
1 读一读  
Read aloud.



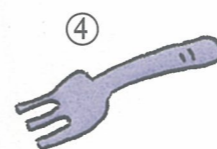
①  
j—ú  
jú zi



②  
j—ī  
dà gōng jī



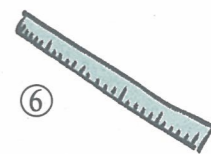
③  
y—ǐ  
mǎ yǐ



④  
ch—ā  
chā zi



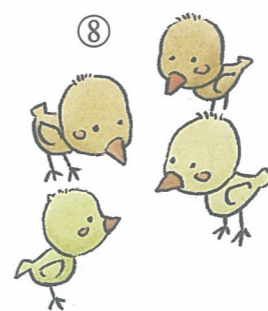
⑤  
y—ī  
yī fu



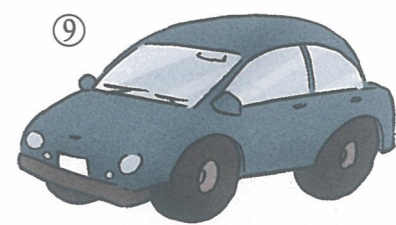
⑥  
ch—ǐ  
chǐ zi



⑦  
r—è  
rè



⑧  
zh—ī  
sì zhī jī



⑨  
q—ì  
qì chē





⑩ x-ǐ  
xǐ shǒu



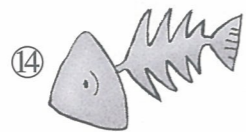
⑪ zh-ū  
dà zhū



⑫ ch-á  
hē chá



⑬ sh-ī  
dà shīzi



⑭ c-ì  
yúci



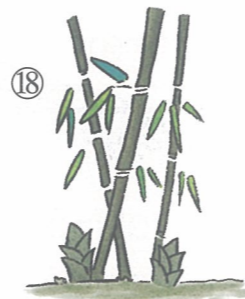
⑮ z-ǐ  
zǐ yīfu



⑯ q-í  
qí dà mǎ



⑰ c-ā  
cā yǐzi



⑱ zh-ú  
zhúzi



⑲ zh-ǐ  
wǔ gè zhǐtou



⑳ z-á  
zá shítou



㉑ ch-ī  
chī júzi



a

① chūzūchē



e

② shāfā



b

③ yáchǐ

④ lājī



f

⑤ cā qìchē



h

⑥ hē lǜchá



c

⑦ pá dà shù

⑧ hèkǎ



j

⑨ chī júzi



d

⑩ xǐ chāzi

⑪ ná shū



k

dú yì dú lián yì lián  
2 读一读, 连一连  
Read and match up.



g



i



sì shēng liànxí  
3 四声练习  
Practise tones.

high level tone    high rising tone    fall-rise    high falling tone

gū                      gú                      gǔ                      gù

shī                     shí                     shǐ                     shì

zhā                    zhá                    zhǎ                    zhà

qī                      qí                      qǐ                      qì

cī                      cí                      cǐ                      cì

shē                    shé                    shě                    shè

mā                    má                    mǎ                    mà

bā                    bá                    bǎ                    bà

gē                    gé                    gě                    gè

jī                    jí                    jǐ                    jì

dú jù zì shuō yì sī  
4 读句子，说意思  
Read and tell the meaning.

Zhè shì nǐ de shū, bú shì wǒ de shū.

Nà shì wǒ de shū, bú shì nǐ de shū.

Nà shì yì bǎ dà yǐzi.

Wǒ de dùzi è le, wǒ yě kě le.

(这是你的书，不是我的书。  
那是我的书，不是你的书。  
那是一把大椅子。  
我的肚子饿了，我也渴了。)



dú yì dú  
5 读一读  
Read aloud.

Bàba qù lǐfà.

(爸爸去理发。)

Māma qù xǐ chē.

妈妈去洗车。

Gēge qù nǎlǐ?

哥哥去哪里?

Gēge qù dúshū.

哥哥去读书。)



lǎo shī wèn xué shēng dá  
◆ 老师问，学生答 (Answer questions.)

① 爸爸去做什么?

② 妈妈去做什么?

③ 哥哥去做什么?